

List of Examples

2.1	Stoichiometric matrix for a single reaction	30
2.2	Columns of ν	30
2.3	Rows of ν	31
2.4	Stoichiometric matrix for CVD chemistry	33
2.5	Conservation of mass	34
2.6	More species than reactions	37
2.7	Maximal set of reactions for methane oxidation	39
2.8	Production rate for SiH ₂	45
3.1	Ideal-gas equilibrium	66
3.2	Ideal-gas equilibrium, revisited	68
3.3	Minimum in G for an ideal gas	73
3.4	Chemical and phase equilibrium for a nonideal mixture	82
3.5	Equilibrium composition for multiple reactions	90
3.6	Multiple reactions with optimization	93
4.1	Reaching steady state in a CSTR	128
4.2	Phenol production in a CSTR	130
4.3	Semi-batch polymerization	139
4.4	Changing flowrate in a PFR	147
4.5	Benzene pyrolysis in a PFR	150
4.6	Benzene pyrolysis, revisited	153
4.7	Ethane pyrolysis in the presence of NO	154
4.8	The PFR versus CSTR with separation	159
4.9	Stochastic vs. deterministic simulation of a virus model	168
5.1	Computing a rate constant	205
5.2	Production rate of acetone	226
5.3	Production rate of oxygen	228
5.4	Free-radical polymerization kinetics	230
5.5	Ethane pyrolysis	232
5.6	Fitting Langmuir adsorption constants to CO data	244
5.7	Equilibrium CO and O surface concentrations	249
5.8	Production rate of CO ₂	250
5.9	Production rate of methane	252

6.1	Constant-pressure versus constant-volume reactors	279
6.2	Liquid-phase batch reactor	281
6.3	Temperature control in a CSTR	285
6.4	PFR and interstage cooling	317
6.5	Oxidation of o-xylene to phthalic anhydride	321
6.6	Ammonia synthesis	325
7.1	Using the Thiele modulus and effectiveness factor	367
7.2	Catalytic converter	392
7.3	First-order, isothermal fixed-bed reactor	399
7.4	Mass-transfer limitations in a fixed-bed reactor	400
7.5	Second-order, isothermal fixed-bed reactor	401
7.6	Hougen-Watson kinetics in a fixed-bed reactor	404
7.7	Multiple-reaction, nonisothermal fixed-bed reactor	407
8.1	Transient start-up of a PFR	446
8.2	Order matters	448
8.3	Two CSTRs in series	457
8.4	Optimal is neither segregated nor maximally mixed	470
8.5	Mixing two liquid-phase streams in a stirred tank	475
8.6	Maximizing yield in dispersed plug flow	480
9.1	Estimating the rate constant and activation energy	515
9.2	Unknown measurement variance and few data points	521
9.3	Fitting single and multiple adsorption experiments	525
9.4	Fitting reaction-rate constant and order	537
9.5	Fitting rate constants in hepatitis B virus model	541
10.1	Mass and energy balances with multiple phases	588
10.2	Crystallization model	591
10.3	Emulsion polymerization model	592
10.4	Fermentation model	593
A.1	Estimating reaction rates	636
A.2	Two simple sensitivity calculations	649
A.3	Single-pellet profile	653
A.4	A simple fixed-bed reactor problem	655
A.5	Estimating two rate constants in reaction A → B → C	659